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International Labour Office

Note for supervisors: Please complete the vacancy proposal form and submit it to the Director of the department/office for endorsement. For field positions additional approval is required by mail from the regional HR Partner before final submission to <u>associateexperts@ilo.org</u>.

VACANCY PROPOSAL FOR JUNIOR PROFESSIONAL OFFICERS (JPO) Job Description Template – Headquarters and field positions

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Title: Junior Professional Officer, Social Protection and Health for Climate Action Duty station: Geneva, Switzerland Duration of the assignment: 12 months, renewable Grade: P2 Department/ Field Office: Universal Social Protection Department (SOCPRO) Organisational unit: Social Policy Unit (SOC/POLICY)

SUPERVISION

Direct Supervision by:

Lou Tessier, Health Protection Specialist, SOC/POLICY, Universal Social Protection Department, tessier@ilo.org; Christina Behrendt, Head SOC/POLICY, Universal Social Protection Department (SOCPRO), behrendt@ilo.org.

Content and methodology of supervision:

Within the framework of a work plan for the programme, the supervisor will be responsible for assigning tasks, providing the necessary guidance and training, and verifying the accuracy of the work to be accomplished. Performance management will be reviewed in accordance with ILO's Performance Management Framework, as applicable to Junior Professional Officers.

INTRODUCTION

Today the majority of the population living in low-income countries lacks health coverage. 40 per cent of total health expenditures are shouldered directly by the poor. Due to this exclusion the poor and vulnerable are, in case of sickness, exposed to a high risk of deepened impoverishment. Women in particular are often excluded from the most basic services due to

gender-biased health schemes and systems. Similarly, the absence of social protection providing income security throughout the life cycle and during periods of sickness, maternity or disability act as a significant determinant of health inequity globally.

Those exclusions and the urgency to close gaps in coverage are further revealed by the climate crisis, which has a direct impact on health security and threatens the livelihoods of millions. The impacts of global warming and climate change are multi-dimensional and jeopardize health gains and poverty reduction efforts of the past decades. An increased risk of pandemic such as the COVID-19 urges governments to consider the intertwined relationship between health and social protection in their pandemic prevention, preparedness and response plans and more broadly in their climate change adaptation strategies. Social protection plays a key role in ameliorating and averting crisis. This includes first and foremost to prevent the impoverishment of individuals and households directly related to preserving their health or seeking care. Closer collaboration between the line ministries responsible for employment, social protection and health are needed to overcome the challenges brought about the climate crisis.

Health and social security are human rights and need as such to be guaranteed universally, leaving no one behind. Collectively financed social health protection mechanisms, via social security contributions, taxes, or a combination of both, generate positive redistributive effects and do not transfer the financial risks onto individuals, thus making a key contribution to the Sustainable Development Goals of Universal Social Protection and Universal Health Coverage. This way, the economic dimension of seeking care when needed is not a consideration that would encourage delaying or forgoing care or push people into poverty.

Change is possible. Equitable health protection requires inclusive legislation, financial protection, and the employment of sufficient numbers of skilled health and care workers. It also requires a broader policy framework that maximizes the health impact of social protection policies considering the social determinants of health equity.

The position is located within the Universal Social Protection Department (SOCPRO). The Universal Social Protection Department undertakes research and policy development to underpin strategies for the extension of social protection; develops good governance tools for social protection systems; carries out knowledge development; strengthens national capacities in the field of social protection; and undertakes promotion and advocacy in order to strengthen national social protection systems. SOCPRO contributes to the achievement of the ILO's mandate by promoting and ensuring that member States give high priority to providing social protection to their populations through effective, efficient and sustainable social protection systems.

The Junior Professional Officer (JPO) will assist in providing technical support to ILO constituents in implementing the ILO's on Social Protection Floors Recommendation, 2012 (No. 202) in the area of social health protection and more broadly the contribution of social protection to health gains in the context of climate change adaptation and mitigation strategies. This will include contributing to the extension of health coverage and alleviation of health-related poverty, particularly in resource-poor countries, while taking into account the changing burden of diseases in the context of climate change, the enhanced health security risks of epidemics and pandemics, as well as the impact of human mobility, including forced displacements. Related inputs will focus on design and formulation and improvement of national policies in social protection including identifying appropriate financing mechanisms, best practices, and monitoring outcomes with a view to improvements in access to health

services and coordination with the rest of the social protection system to maximise its impacts on health and well-being. Particular attention will be paid to those groups that are disproportionately impacted by the impacts of climate change and who, incidentally, are also disproportionately represented in social protection coverage gaps, including migrants and refugees, women, children, older persons and persons living with disabilities and long-term diseases. This will require drafting technical reports and developing capacity-building products. It will also require collaboration with an array of technical units within the ILO (i.e. Occupational Safety and Health, Gender Equality and non-Discrimination, Sectoral policies for the health and care workforce, Migrants) and outside the organization with a view to foster inter-sectoral action (i.e. the World Health Organization, the United Nations Commissioner for Refugees, as well as with other UN agencies, international and bilateral organizations).

The JPO will contribute to the social protection outcomes of the ILO, namely on Outcome 7 on Universal Social Protection in the ILO's Programme and Budget and the objective of addressing the global social protection deficit in the ILO's Strategic Plan for 2022–25. They will notably contribute to: "working jointly with international partners and national constituents on universal health coverage and social protection systems, including long-term care in ageing societies".

DUTIES AND RESPONSABILITIES

Under the direct supervision of the Health Protection Specialist and the overall supervision of the Head of the Social Policy Unit, the JPO will:

1) Compile data necessary for financial and impact assessment of social health protection schemes within the framework of Universal Social Protection and Universal Health Coverage policies.

2) Analyse data for assessments and research studies on social health protection and the health impact of social protection programmes in the context of the changing climate and related multi-dimensional crisis.

3) Assist in developing policy options on extending coverage for resource poor countries, paying particular attention to groups that are disproportionately affected by the impacts of climate change, such as migrants and refugees, women, children, older persons and persons living with disabilities and long-term diseases.

4) Contribute to knowledge and capacity building activities, with a focus on building intersectoral collaboration and integrated responses across social policies.

5) Draft components of regional and country analyses for reports and publications on social health protection and its impacts, especially concerning the financing and poverty impacts in collaboration with the respective units of SOCPRO.

6) Assist in technical backstopping, implementation and monitoring of technical cooperation projects as a junior desk officer.

7) Participate in technical missions for research and fact finding.

8) Assist in organising workshops and seminars.

9) Perform others task that may be assigned by the supervisor.

QUALIFICATIONS AND EXPERIENCE

Education:

Minimum:

First level university degree or higher in economics, social policy, health or a related area.

Work experience:

Minimum:

Two to three years' working experience, preferably in the area of policy planning, implementation and / or research on economics, health and / or social policies in national Governments, social security institutions, the private sector, academia and/or research institutes.

Desirable:

Work experience at international level.

Skills required for the assignment:

Minimum:

- Strong analytical and research skills in social security/protection, poverty reduction development economics, or related issues;
- Ability to adapt its communication skills to a variety of target audiences with varying degrees of knowledge on social protection concepts, terminology and approaches;
- Ability to work independently and plan complex activities;
- Good listening and dialogue skills;
- Ability to work in a team, share ideas and resolve challenges, as well as take initiative;
- Ability to establish and facilitate partnerships;
- Ability to effectively contribute to and participate in technical workshops, trainings, regional conferences and events;
- Capacity to write technical reports, information notes and design communication support (e.g., brochures, presentations) and produce website and social media contents;
- Proficiency in Word and internet usage, including social media and blogs. Good skills in the use of other Microsoft Office tools;
- Excellent knowledge of Microsoft Office package (WORD, Excel, PowerPoint, ACCESS), data analysis packages such as SPSS or STATA a plus.

Languages:

Minimum: Excellent command of English

Desirable:

Good knowledge of a second working language of the ILO (French or Spanish) or a United Nations language would be an asset.

ILO competencies:

The candidate is expected to demonstrate and be guided by ILO competencies, specifically:

Very good analytical and drafting skills; ability to take initiatives; ability to communicate effectively orally and in writing. ability to carry out assignments in accordance with instructions and guidelines, ability to use analytical tools and qualitative and quantitative techniques, ability to conceptualise, plan, coordinate and conduct straightforward research work, ability to draft press releases, discussion papers, reports and good computer skills.

TRAINING COMPONENTS AND LEARNING ELEMENTS

Training components:

The incumbent will assist senior experts in providing technical support to ILO constituents for the implementation of ILO Recommendation concerning National Floors of Social Protection, 2012 (No. 202) in the area of social health protection and related ILO Conventions and Recommendations, as well as the ILO Centenary Declaration for the Future of Work. This includes providing support for the extension of social health protection coverage and access for all in need with a particularly focus on alleviation of health-related poverty in low-income countries and for population groups disproportionately impacted by climate change. The incumbent will gain significant exposure to the work of other departments within the ILO and of other United Nations agencies working in this area with a view to gain expertise in building inter-sectoral action within social policies to improve human well-being.

Learning elements:

The incumbent will have the opportunity to learn about social protection and global health policy development, assessment, and training in the context of climate action. Linkages to other areas of social protection will deepen skills and knowledge on social protection cash benefits (particularly for maternity, sickness, disability). Addressing the dual-causal relationship between ill health and poverty will be among the key learning elements. Further learning elements include creating policy coherence within the area of social protection and across sectors such as the health and economic sectors in the context of climate change.

In addition, the incumbent will gain experience in drafting technical reports for governments of ILO member States. The incumbent will learn about the principles which should guide the development and extension of national social security systems as a core contribution to climate change adaptation and mitigation policies.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

- Programme and budget
- ILO's Strategic Plan for 2022–25
- Plan of Action on Social Protection 2021-26
- ILO Social Protection Floors Recommendation, 2012 (No. 202)
- World Social Protection Report 2024-26: Universal social protection for climate action and a just transition | International Labour Organization (ilo.org)

• ILO <u>SOCPRO health protection page</u>.

For more resource documents and publications: <u>www.social-protection.org</u> and <u>www.ilo.org</u>.

An information booklet for JPOs including useful links and information on housing and living arrangements will be provided when assigned to the position.

The ILO values diversity among its staff. We welcome applications from qualified women and men, including those with disabilities.

The ILO has a smoke-free environment.